J. Myanmar Acad. Arts Sci. 2020 **Vol. XVIII. No.6D**

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[1] Dr. Jonathan Wade

[2] Dr. L. Brayton

[3] **apmatmicse? 2003?172/**

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yw0e;usi&mr vuzuxy&&vfi x&mwi tvLy&alumi; oluon/ vuzuxy vuc&&ou rr&m&tysfvysfrsm;tm; vuv talumi;lum;&on/ vuzuxytwi; yg&aom t&m0wfypn;trnrsm;u ajymjyfu&on/ wp&mEiwp&m vuzuxyur; vfi tvLyol rvmrjzpvmlu&on/ vuzuxy&&ly; rvma&mucvfi rr&mtvLy&vfi tjcm;&mrsm;uvn; rvmbaewwluon/ xalumivuzuxyvuc&&vfi tav; teuxm;um om;av&luon/

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Semanitics **[aom a0g [m&on jyioppum;** Semanitique **r qi;ouvmly; tpjy(corm jyiopbmompum;ynm&i rp&b&; , m;**[1]**jzpon/ t"ym , avvmrynmu jyiop bmomjzi** La Semantique **[ac:on/ 1897 wirp&b&; , m; t"ym , ynmpmwr; (**Essaide Semantique**) u xwa0con/ 1900 jynEpwi ¤i;pmtyu** Semantics: Studies in the science of meaning **[aomtrnjzi t*vybmomojyeqcon/ twaA'uvn; bmompum;twi;& t"ym , u oyen;us cjcr;pwjzmaomynm&y [í teuzicon/**

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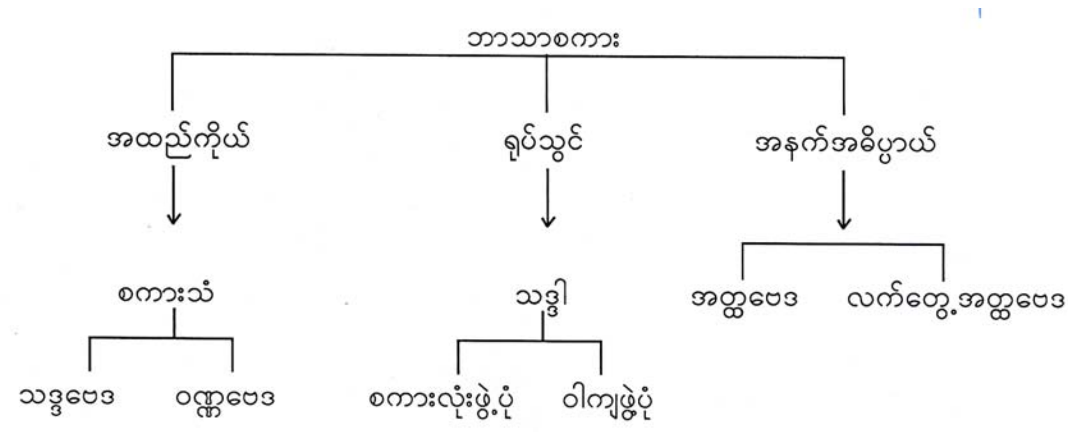
[1] Breal, Michael

[2] Philosophical semantics

[3] Psychological semantics

[4] Linguistic semantics



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[1] Plato
[2] Aristotle
[3] Ogden, C.K and Richards I.A
[4] The Meaning of Meaning
[5] Symbol/Sign
[6] User
[7] Interpreter
[8] **ciat; ? 2004? 34/**

pum;u quo , a&;ypn; tjzp to;jyl&mwi vlwpO;ajymqonu usewpO;em;vn&e twu teu t"ym , on r&rjzp v tyaomt&mjzpon/

2?2/ teu t"ym , Ei ouw

oauw[on talumi;t&mwpccu u , pm;jyl&nñe;aom trwton;jzpon/ bmompum;u quo , a&;pepwpc tjzpjriv{i wpO;EiwpO; ajymqquo , aom talumi;t&mon teu t"ym , jzpí x teu t"ym , uazmjyaom ½yoionoauw jzpon[a , b , stm;jzi qEion/ bmompum;\ tpwtyi;jzpaom pum;v;wi ½yoiEiteuon '*g;wpc\acgi;Ei ye;uolwpom;wn; z , uaeaom tpw tyi;Epcjzpon/

2?3/ teu t"ym , quo , r[1]

twaA'onbmompum;twi;& pum;wpv;csi;\ teu t"ym , u azmñe; ½omru pum;v;t"ym , rsm;\ quo , ruvn; azmxwjyon/ 0gus[2]wpcxwi yg0iaom pum;v;wpv;on x0gusxu tjcm;pum;v;rsm;Eivn; quo , r&on/ om"u taeEi

]]q&mr uwtus tjzL0wxm;w , }} [aom0guswi]q&mr}]uwtus}]tjzL}]0wxm;} [aompum;rsm;on wpv;Epwpv; quo , r&on/ q&mron x0gus xwi ryg0iaom q&m? q&m0e? uu? rr ponwEivn;aumi;?]uwtus}onxr? abmi;b? pu'? q , wm ponwEivn;aumi;?]tjzL}on t0g? tpr;? te? tjym? teu ponwEivn;aumi; quo , r&on/ þol0gusxwi pum;v;rsm;u tpm;x; xnoi;í&on quo , rrs;u tvsm;vuquo , r[3]Ei a'givuquo , r[4] [ac: on/

]]tra&lwi ac;wpaumi tyaew , }} [ajymv{i tra&lwiw&pmewpaumi tyae jci;jzpalumi; lum;emouem;vnon/ þolem;vnjci;rm pum;xüygaom]ac;} [aom pum;v;Ei pum;xü xnrajymaom w&pme[aom pum;v;wl\ quo , ruluIo xm;jci;alumiijzpon/ ac;Eiw&pme[aom pum;v;Epv;rm teucsi;quo , r &aomalumiijzpon/

pum;v;wpv;wi ½yoi[5]Eiteu[1] [í rsuEmpmEpzu&&m pum;v;½yoi wpc wi teu t"ym , wpcru ujym;Eiouol teu t"ym , wpcuvn; wpcruaom

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[1] Meaning relation
[2] Sentence
[3] Syntagmatic relation
[4] Paradigmatic relation
[5] form

½yoir;jziazmjyEion/ ue,uoz,zv;u&ao pum;v;r; \ ½yoiEiteu t"ym,utajcjyí teut"ym, quo,rr;u avvmjci;jzi ½yoiwteuu[2] (owalumi;u)? teuw½yoiu[3] (alumi;wou) pum;v;r;u avvmEion/

2?4/ teuz,ure,y,[4]

bmompum;wpc\ pum;ozypep[5] on upvpr&ontavmu o'gpep[6] onvn; upupvpvp wi;wi;&i;&i;&on/ o'gtpwtyi;to;o;\ zx; pn;ur;r;on &m*Pe;xu ryaomvn; bmompum;wpcwiyg0iaom a0g[m& ta&twurmr aomi;oe;cí &aewwon/ bmompum;wpctwi;& pum;v;r;[7] u pepwpccjzi ppn;rnqv|i tb"mewito;jyaom tu&mp0pepjzippn;yr; avmuom jyvyEion/ xxuyí upvpatmi ppn;Eipr;r&ay/

twaA'ynm&i;r;u pum;v;r; \ z,uppn;r en;emr;u azmxwvmaom tcgwi pum;v;wpv;on ½yoit&jzpap? teut"ym, t&jzpap? ½yoia&mteu t"ym, t&ygjzpap tjcm;pum;v;r;Ei ue,uoz, z,uaealumi; avvmaw&c luon/ pum;v;wpv; \ ywvnwiquE,&m&m pum;v;r; z,uwn&aeonu awvmluon/

om"utaejzi]aumi;} [aompum;v;wi aumi;(pmoiaumi;)? aumi; (be;u;aumi;)? aumi; (Em;aumi;om;)? aumi;(aumi;o^om;) pon pum;v; r;Ei ½yoit& quE,aealumi; awEion/ xtw aumi;on pmty? cw? ayw? q&m? q&mr? ajrjzL? oiye;? puL? pmzw? pma&; ponpum;v;r;Eivn; teut"ym,t& quE,aealumi;awEion/ xtwaumi;on aumi;q&m? aumi;q&mr? aumi;ty u;? aumi;apmi? Em;aumi;om;paom pum;v;r;Ei ½yoit&a&m teut"ym,t&yg quE,vu&on/

t*vybmomwi 'write' on rite, right, wright wEi ½yoit&vn;aumi;? scribble, scrowl, read, say, speak, pen, paper wEi teut"ym,t&vn;aumi;? writer, writing, rewrite, underwrite, write wEi ½yoia&m teut"ym, Epcv;t&yg quE,r &alumi;aw&on/ þquE,rr;wi ½yoit&quE,rrví uequE,r (2)r; wiyg0iaom pum;v;r; \ teut"ym,r;on qupyz,uaealumi;awEion/

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[1] meaning
[2] homonym
[3] synonym
[4] Semantic Field
[5] phonological system
[6] Grammatical system
[7] words

3/ u&i½;&mvuzuxyur;jci;"avEi teut"ym,quo,roabm

wi;&i;om;wi;wi rrwa&;b;pOabmiqu vuemusio;caom "avx;prsm; &ouo u&iwi;&i;om;wwivn; a&;tcgumvuwn;rpí vuemusio;caom vr "avx;prsm;&on/ x½;&m,Oaus;r "avx;wr; tpOtvmrsm;on ¤i;wjyrajymq vyuiaomt&mrsm;ay:wi tpOt&yxivsu&on/ xen;wpm u&iwi;&i;om;w ,aexuwito;jyaeqjzpaom]cuvm;zmbe;} ac:vuzuxyur;aom tavtx wivn; u&iwi;&i;om;w\ vr"avEi taw;tac:t,tqrsm; t&yxivsu& on/ rrajymvaomtalumi;t&mu vuzuxyxwi oauwrsm;jzi xnoi;um wp&mEiwp&m quo,rjycluaom u&iwi;&i;om;w\ teut"ym, to;jyyrsm; u rsuarmuacw twaA'ynm&y\ oabmw&m;rsm;Ei qupyum avvmwijyom;rn jzpon/

u&iwi;&i;om;wwi pmayrxe;um;ao;on a&;tcgumvu wp&mEi wp&m quo,rjy&mwi]cuvm;zmbe;} ac: vuzuxyuav;rsm; ay;yum quo,aom tavtx&cluon/ vuzuxy[qaomvn; txyxwi vuzuygOijci;r&/ op&uopzrsm;? t&mOwrsm;u ya[Vqeqe teuOuí ay;ycluon/ txyxwi xnoi;xm;aom ypn;rsm;u u&itac:? u&ipum;y? pum;xmrsm;? u&iw\ "avp½u? tavtxobmOrsm;utajccí teut"ym, azm,lu&on/ wp&mEi wp&mtvLy? loy&v{i yw0e;usi&mrsm;o vuzuxyur;um Buwizwlum;aom "avwp&yyijzpon/

wp&mEiwp&m vuzuxyur;&mwi ygOiaomypn;rsm;rm a'owpcEi wpc ten;i, ujym;r&on/ rs;maomtm;jzi vuzuxyxwi r;ao;? i½wo;? o&u&u? zE? róviO? Og;jcr;Ei aumuni;qe? beab;yi? x;? aq;&u? r&r;&u pon wuom to;rsm;luon/ vuzuxyu t"ym, aumu,&mwi txuazmjyyg ypn;rsm;\ u&itoxuuaom vn;aumi;? "avp½uobmOu aomvn;aumi;? pum;y? pum;xmrsm;t& aomvn;aumi;? u&itoxuEi tavtxrsm;t& aom vn;aumi; t"ym,aumu,av&onu awU&on/ ojzpí vuzuxyyg ypn;rsm;u atmuygtwi; (4)rsd;cí wijyom;rnjzpon-

(u) u&itoxut& t"ym,aumu,jci;

(c) u&i"avp½uobmO tavtxrsm;t& t"ym,aumu,jci;

(*) u&ipum;y? pum;xmrsm;t& t"ym,aumu,jci;

(C) u&itoxuEi u&itavtxrsm;t& t"ym,aumu,jci;

[í (4)rsd;cum wijyom;ygrn/

(u) u&itoxut& t"ym,aumu,jci;

(1) i½wo;Ei r;ao;

]c/uvm;zmbe;} ac: vuzuxywi yg0iav&aom t&mwpr/;rm i½wo;Ei r;ao;jzpon/ i½wo;u u&itac:]]q*om;}} [ac:&m]*} [aom toxuu ,í]vm&e}[t"ym ,aumuon/ r;ao;u u&itac:]]om;xe}} [toxu&m]xe} [aom pum;v;u ,í]a&muatmi} [t"ym ,aumuon/ i½wo;Ei r;ao;r]*xe} [aompum;Epv;uaygi;um tvLy(or[w) loyol a&muatmivmyg[t"ym , aumu ,on/

þwi]q*om;} (i½wo;)Ei]*} (vm&e) [aom pum;v;Epv;rm teu t"ym , t& qupyr r&aomvn; ½yoi t& qupyr&aom pum;v;rsm; jzpon/ xtw]om;xe} (r;ao;)Ei]xe}(a&muatmi) [aompum;v;rsm;rmvn; ½yoi t& qupyr &aeonu awl&on/ u&iwi;&i;om;rsm; taejzi xtoxu (½yoi) qupyr&jci; alumi toxuulum;onEi vucou qvonoabmu em;vnoabmaygu av&luojzivuzuxyxwi oauwtjzp to;jy/xm;jci; jzpon/

(2) o&u&u

o&u&uuxyí zwlum;v{i apmiar{maeon[teu&on/ talumi;rm o&u&uon u&itac:]cvm;} jzply; apmiar{mon[teu&on/ þwi]cvm;} [aompum;on ½yoiwteuu (owalumi;u pmum;v;)r/;jzpon/ u&i wi;&i;om; bmompum;wivn; jrermbmompum;uoyi pum;v;wpcwi teu wpcxuyaom ½yoiwteuu (owalumi;u) pum;vrsm; &on/ cvm;^ e ^ o&u&uEi cvm;^ 8u^apmiar{mon wrm ta&;wtow pum;v; tr/;tpm;wi yg0ionuawl&on/ xtoqiwralumiyi vuclum;em&ou olae&mEio vyaqmi&rnt&mu em;vnoabmaygu wwluojzi vuzuxyxwi oauw tjzp to;jy/xm;jci;jzpon/

(3) zE

vuzuxyxwi zEuxyíylv{i aysmaysm&i&i vma&mulu&e[qvon/ zlEon u&itac:]zarmu} [ítoxu&m]armu} [aompum;v;u ,on/]armu} on u&ibmomjzi]aysm&ijci;}jzpí tvLyol aysmaysm &i&ivm&e [aom t"ym , aqmion/ þwi zarmu (zE)Ei armu (aysm&ijci;) [aom pum;v;Epv;on teu t"ym , t& qupyrr&aomvn; ½yoi t& qupyr &aeojzi u&iwi;&i;om; wlu oauwtjzp to;jy/cjci;jzpon/

(4) ró vi0

vuzuxyxwi róviOuxyíyv|i loy(or[w) tvLyo tvsitjre vma&mu&e qvon/ róviOu u&itac:]zvcx;} [toxuon/ þwi]zvc}[aom pum;v;u ,on/ zvcon tvsitjre [aom t"ym,&on/ tvLyo tvsitjrevmyg[aom oabmaqmion/ þwi]zvcx;} (róviO)Ei]zvc} (tvsitjre) [aom pum;v;Epv;on teut"ym, t& qupyrr&aomvn; ½yoi t& qupyr&ojzi u&iwi;&i;om;wu vuzuxyxwi oauwtjzp to;jy\c lujci;jzpon/

(5) r&r;&u

vuzuxyxwi r&r;&uuxyí zwlum;v|i nnñwñwvm&e[qvon/ r&r;&uon u&itac:]a[mivm;jzpon/ þwi]a[mi} [aom toxuu ,on/]a[mi}rm]nñwjci;} [t"ym,&on/

þwi a[mivm; (r&r;&u)Ei a[mi (nñwjci;) [aom pum;v; won teut"ym, t&qupyrr&aomvn;½yoi t&qupyr&aeojzi u&iwi;&i;om; wu vuzuxyxwi oauwtjzp to;jy\xm;jci; jzpon/

(c) u&i"avp½uobmOt& t"ym,aumu ,jci;

(1) Og;jcr;Ei aumuni;qe

vuzuxyxü Og;jcr;Ei aumuni;qeu xyí yv|i loy(or[w) tvLyü csplunpmapmiaeon[qvon/ Og;jcr;Ei aumuni;qeon wpen;tm;jzi cspo u cspBu\ualumi; tajzpum;[vn; oabmoua&muon/ þae&mwi Og;jcr;Ei aumuni; qeu u&itac:toxuwjzi t"ym,raumu ,b u&itavtx obmOt& t"ym,aumu ,luon/ u&iwi;&i;om;w xr;jrm;r*vmaqmi&mwi aumuni;xyrsm; ygav&on/ aumuni;uxy&mwi E;jziwonyí xyjci;u talumi;jy\í aumuni;xyon cspBu\ualumi; t"ym,aqmion/

þwi Og;jcr;Ei aumuni;qeon cspBu\uon? csplunpmapmiaeon [aom pum;v;Ei teut"ym, t& qupyr&aeonuawl&on/ u&iwi;&i;om;w\ "av p½uobmO tavtxrsm;t& Og;jcr;Ei aumuni;qeujriv|i xpum;v;xü rygaom csplunon? cspBu\uon [aompum;wEi teucsi;quo ,r&alumi; o&luojzi vuzuxyxwi oauwtjzp to;jy\xm;jci;jzpon/

(*) pum;y? pum;xmrsm;t& t"ym,aumu ,jci;

(1) beab;yi

vuzuxy ur;&mwi beab;yiu xyí yv|i jzn;jzn;vmrn[qvon/ þae&mwi vuzuxyxü oauwtjzp ay;yaom beab;yi u t"ym, aumu ,&mü u&itoxu? u&itavtxwjzi t"ym,raumu ,awmb u&i

pum;y? u&ipum;xmrsm;jzi t"ym, aumu, &on/ u&iwi;&i;om; wwi]]wcazm avmicsmcsmavm}} (beab;yi jzn;jzn;a<uon) [aom pum;y&&m xpum;ytwi; jzn;jzn;vmrn[qvjci;jzpon/ þwibeab;yiEijzn;jzn; vmrn[aom pum;on ½yoit& qupyrr&aomvn; teut"ym, t& qupyr&aeonu awU&on/ rrwyw0e;usiwia<uusvmwwaombeab;yi\ obm0u ta&Uy;u&i wi;&i;om;wu owjy(rojzi vuzuxyxwi oauwypn;tjzp to;jy(xm;jci; jzpon/

(C) toxu? tavtxrsm;t& t"ym,aumu,jci;

(1) x;

vuzuxyxwi x;uxní xyv(i loy(o) yawmwi ½;&mvua0ly&alumi; qvjci;jzpon/ u&iwi;&i;om;won vua0Ux;&mwi x;ui;re;ui;tjzp to;jy(av&aom tavtxu tpjy(í ac:jci;jzpon/ xjyix;on u&itac:]be}[to xuon/]be}on]x;} [aom teuomru]yg;eyjci;} [aomt"ym,vn; aqmion/ yawmol vma&muí vua0Ux;v(i yg;yg;eyeyx;&e cspouuoway;jci; oabmvn;oua&muon/ þwi]be} [aomtoxuwi teu (2)rs(; aqmiojzi beon ½yoiwteuu (owaluni;u) pum;v;rs(;jzpon/ u&iwi;&i;om;wu xto qiwraluniyi vuzuxyxü oauwtjzp xnoi;to;jylujci;jzpon/

]c(uvm;zmbe;} ac: vuzuxyu xyí ay;yzwlum;&mwi txyxü yg0i aom ypn;rm wprs(;wppm;wn; xnavr&b t&m0wrs(;p ypn;rs(;pu xní ay;yjci;jzi ay;yo\ qEu azmjyav&luon/ vuzuxyxwi r;ao;? i½wo;? o&u&u? aq;&u? zE? ur;? ur;o;? x; ponrsm;u xnxm;v(i t"ym,rm yawmol a&muatmivm&e apmiar(maeygon/ twtwuwuw aysm&iat;csr;pm vma&muap von[azmjyjci; jzpon/

þojzi u&iwi;&i;om;won a&;,ciumvuwn;u awmawmiyw0e;usi wi aexilluorsm;jzpí rryw0e;usiwi tv,wu&aeaom op&uopzrsm; t&m 0wlypn;rsm;u oauwtjzpo;umwp&mEiwp&m? wp0;EiwpO;quo,a&; ypn; tjzp to;jycluonu awU&on/

lci o;oycsu

vwp0;qvon t"ym,uusevrsm;em;vnatmi quo,ajymq&mwi bmom pum;on ta&;Bu;von/ wp0;EpwpO; quo,aompum;v;rsm;wi teut"ym, &on/ twaA'on bmompum;twi;& pum;wpv;csi;\ teut"ym,u azmñe; ½omru pum;v;t"ym,rsm;\ quo,ruvn; azmxwjyon/ pum;v;wpv;\ teut"ym,u ziq&mwi xpum;v;Ei tjcm;pum;v;rsm;\ quo,ruvn; wppwwpyi; tajcjy(í ziq&on/

þpmwr;yg u&iwi;&i;om;w\ c|uvm;zmbe; (ac:) vuzuxy ur;jci; "avr vuzuxyyg ypn;rsm;\ teut"ym , aumu , yrsm;u rs|;w&mpluna0om tcgwi

(1) u&i toxut& t"ym , aumu , jci;

(2) u&i"avp½uobm0t& t"ym , aumu , jci;

(3) u&ipum;y pum;xmrsm;t& t"ym , aumu , jci;

(4) u&i toxu^u&i tav txrsm;t& t"ym , aumu , jci;

[í(4)rs|;&onu aw|&on/ x(4)rs|;teuu&i toxut& t"ym , aumu , jci;rm trsm;q;jzpon/ vuzuxyxwiyg0iaom oauwrsm;u teuazm&mwi vn; tcs| ae&mrsm;wi u&i toxuo½jzi tqirajyEi? ta&|y;u&i tav tx oabmobm0 rsm;omru pum;y? pum;xmrsm;uvn; E|Epypyo&&e v tyvon/ tcs|aom oauw ypn;rsm;u teuazm&mwi ½yoi t& qupyr&aomvn; teut"ym , t& qupyr r&aom pum;v;rsm;u aw|&on/ tcs|aompum;v;rsm;rmr teut"ym , t& qupyr &aomvn;½yoi t& qupyrr&aom pum;v;rsm;jzpluon/ tcs|rmpum;o wpc wn;uyi teuwpcxuyí o;onuaw|&ojzi ta&|y;u&ibmompum;wi vn; jrermbmompum;uolyi ½yoiwteuu (owaluni;u) pum;v;rsm;&aluni; o&on/ "avx;p½;&m , 0aus;r[on vrs|;wprs|;\ tjr|aw&wemjzpouol bmom pum; , 0aus;r yaysmuv|i xvrs|;rmvn; tcsera&;u , aysmu om;Eiayon/ xaluni vn; u&iwi;&i;om;rsm; taejzi rrvrs|;w\ "avx;p , 0aus;r tp0tvm rsm;u 0i;0e;xe;or;|u&e tx;v tyvayon/ u&i½;&m vuzuxyur;jci;"avu avvmjci;jzi u&iwi;&i;om;w\ "avp½uobm0Ei taw;tac:t , tqrsm;u o&&ontjyi a&; , ciuwn;uyi teuoabmu qupyo;pEipr;&aom u&i wi;&i;om;w\ ÓP&nÓPao; twrteuu tucwo&Eirn jzpayon/

e*;

þpmwr;on u&iwi;&i;om;w\ ]c|uvm;zmbe;} ac:vuzuxyur;jci; "avu twaA'ynm&yrsm;Ei , 0umvuvr;roí avvmwijyxm;jci;jzpon/ u&i wi;&i;om;w\ "avx;pwpcjzpaom vuzuxyur;jci;"avu avvmlunygu u&iwi;&i;om;w\ ½;&m , 0aus;r"avx;wr; tp0tvmrsm;uyg ojrivmEiayrn/ pmwr;jy|po taejzi , cpmwr;yg wijycsursm;on ly;jynpaom wijycsursm;r[wí aemuxyjznpucsursm;uvn; xyrar|mvirygon/ u&iwi;&i;o wp0;taejzi rrvrs|;w\ "avx;wr;tp0tvmrsm;pmxr wppwwpa'ouom ÓPror| wijyxm;jci;jzpon/ þavvmron rrEiiEi rrvrs|;Eirrpmaytwu twwpcsy owpyi tjzp ten;i , r| taxmu tujzpcygv|i pmwr;jy|p&us|;eyly[c , rygon/

u\r;u;pm&i;

jrefmbmom

cifi\armi("EjzL)/(2004)/ ***jrefmpum; jrefm½yyvm('\ur)/*** **&efue\ "0yEywuf/**

cifi\armi("EjzL)/(2005)/ ***pum;ori'&m('\ur)/*** **&efue\ tm;rmeoppmay/**

cifi\armi("EjzL)/(2005)/ ***ouwa&mipbmompum;('\ur)/*** **&efue\ "mwuvsmpmay/**

ciat;\ a'guwm/(2004) ***twaA'e'ge;/*** **&efue\ ynmweaqmiyEywuf/**

apmp/ (2005)/ ***Ep 50 jyna&&wu&ijyne , r*Zi;/***

apmatmics(,0au\;r)/ (2003)/ ***wi;&i;om;vrd;rm; / ori;alumi; , 0au\;rEi u&ijyne , ori;jzpp0tu\O;/*** **&efue\ peaZ;A; , m;yEywuf/**

pilu , \armi/ (1980)/ ***u&ib0"av/*** **&efue\ cspluna&;yEywuf/**

re;vi;jrwausm/(1980)/ ***orwz , &mu&i½;&m/*** **&efue\ jynawmusuoa&yEywuf/**

re;vi;jrwausm/(1980)/ ***u&i½;&mowya'om/*** **&efue\ pmayavmupmtywuf/**

re;oiaemi (aumu&w)\ (1978)/ ***ta&dy;u&i/*** **&efue\ pr;rwquyEywuf/**

jrefmpmtzGJ/ (1986)/ ***jrefmpmv;aygi;owyu\r;/*** **&efue\ jrefmpmtzGJO;p;Xme/**

jrefmpmtzGJ/ (1991)/ ***jrefmtb"me/*** **&efue\ jrefmpmtzGJO;p;Xme/**

jrefmpmtzGJ/ (1999)/ ***c&;aqmijrefmtb"me/*** **&efue\ jrefmpmtzGJO;p;Xme/**

jrefmpmtzGJ/ (1991)/ ***t*vyjrefmtb"me/*** **&efue\ jrefmpmtzGJO;p;Xme/**

jrefmpmtzGJ/ (1999)/ ***jrefmp , pu\r;Epcsy/*** **&efue\ pmayArme/**

jrefmq& , vpvr;p0ygw/ (1976)/ ***wi;&i;om; , 0au\;r"avx;prsm;(u&i)/*** **&efue\ pmayArme/**

t*vybmom

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